

THE INTERNET OF THINGS MAY BE DESTINED FOR DISASTER WITHOUT IDENTITY MANAGEMENT

Source: <https://www.hackmag.com/mirai-botnet-linked-to-dyn-dns-ddos-attacks/>

Ulrich Seldeslachts, Leuven, Dec 8th 2017

ConnectedFactories

Cluster Management Excellence

ACDE

TAKEDOWN Prevent. Respond.

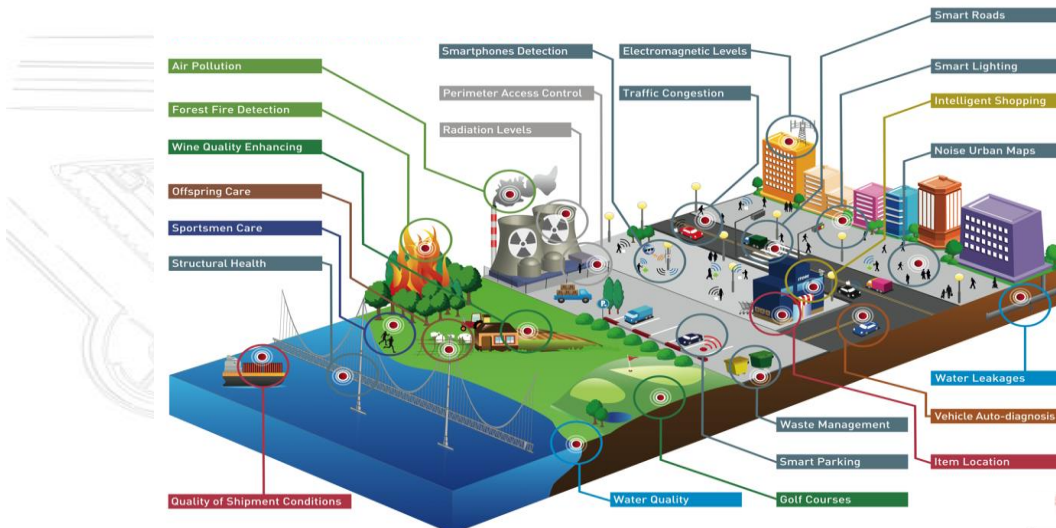
European Commission

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Ulrich - <https://hina.norfaircloud.io/internet-of-things-identity-management/>

... towards a Smart World

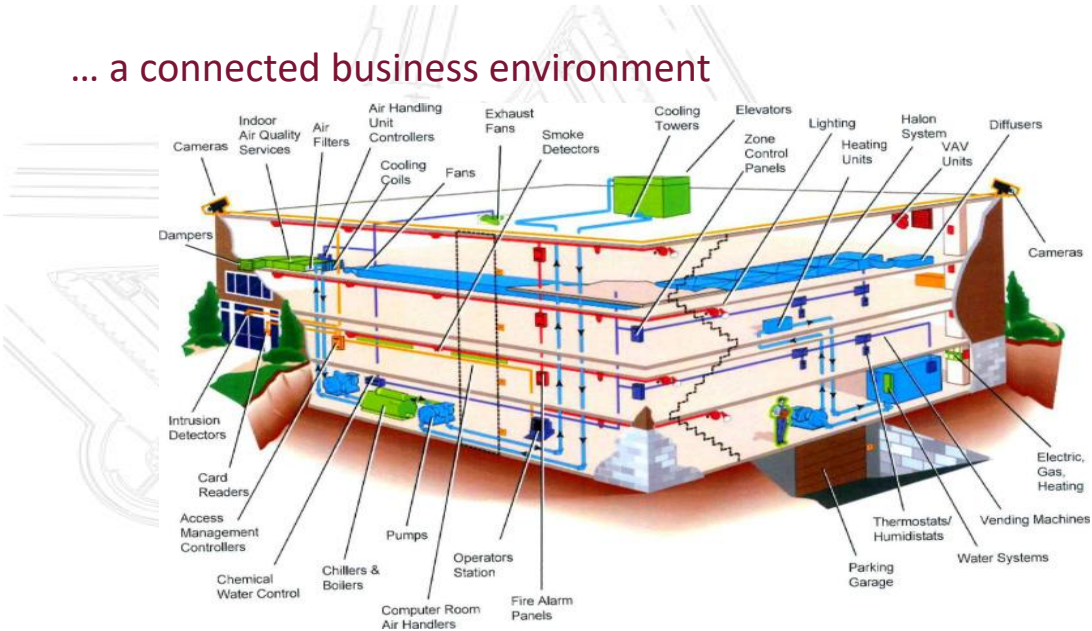


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Source: Libelium



... a connected business environment



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Source: BI Intelligence, 2015



Enterprise and Industrial IoT: a Future Identity Disruptor?



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Industrie 4.0, Industrial Internet, Smart Manufacturing indicate the level of **Digitalisation of Manufacturing**

Legacy and Smarter Devices are being connected to **Drive Operational Efficiency**

Smarter production will allow **Mass Customization**

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Source: LSEC – 3IF.be, Siemens, 2016



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Connectivity & sensing Advanced analytics Robotics & Automation Process digitization

Massive influx of data & connectivity of systems **Use of greater portion of data via Advanced Analytics and machine learning** **Automation (or semi-automation) of major portions of value chain** **Mobile tools for field-force and management support**

90% Data in the world today has been created in the last two years

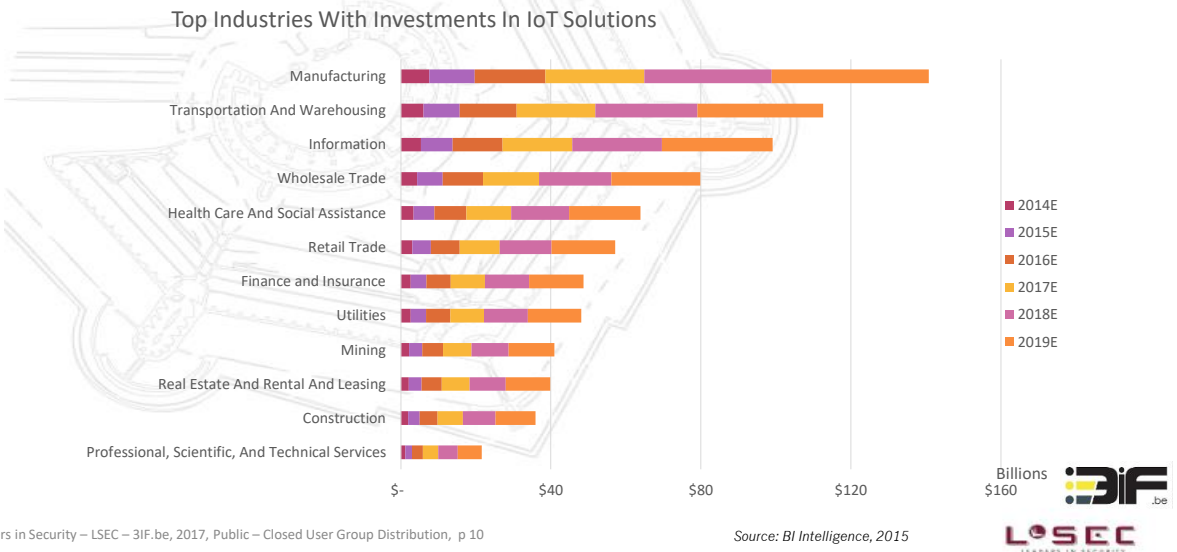
10¹⁵ More computer operations per second than since the 1960s

50% Reduction in cost of robots since 1990 vs 80% increase in US labour costs

250k x More RAM in iPhone 5 than in the Apollo 11 computer

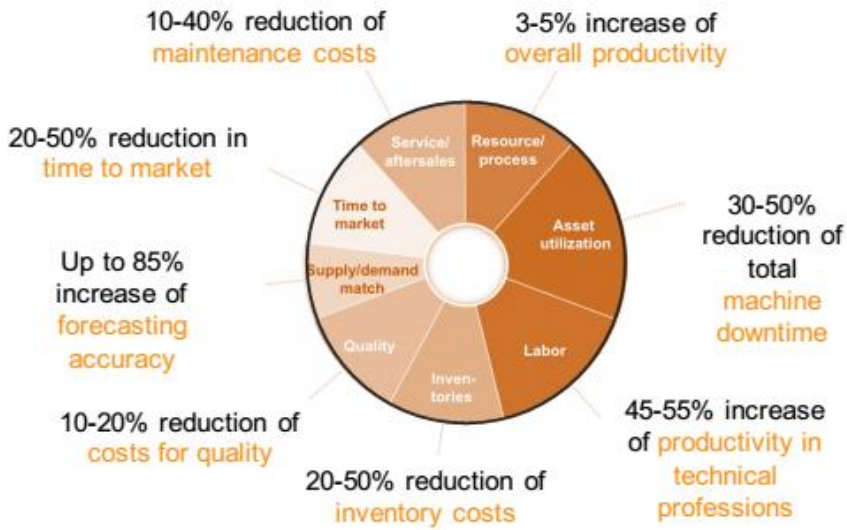
Source: McKinsey & Co, 2017

IoT... manufacturing to lead, logistics early adopter



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The potential of I4.0

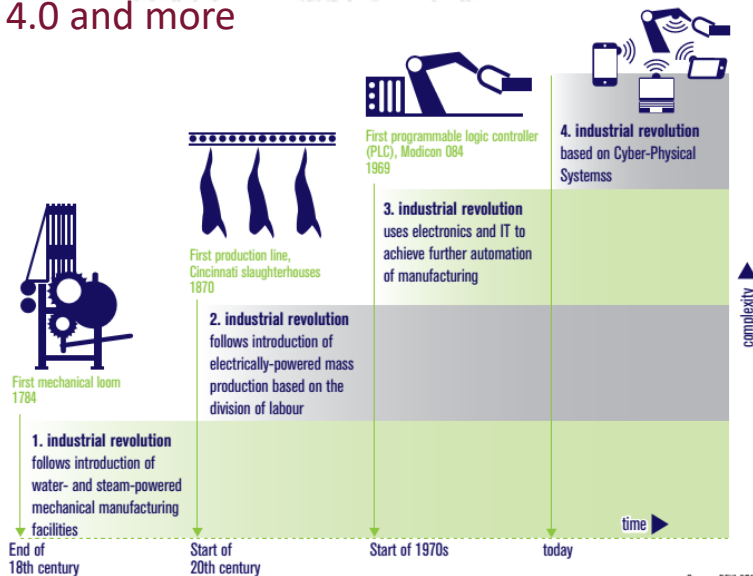


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Source : German Innovation Center for I4.0, 2017



Industrie 4.0 and more



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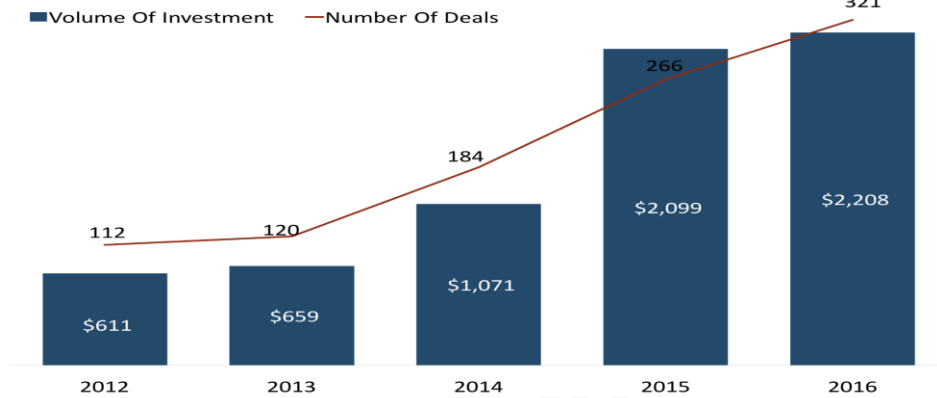
Source : Plattform Industrie 4.0, 2013





The next big thing?

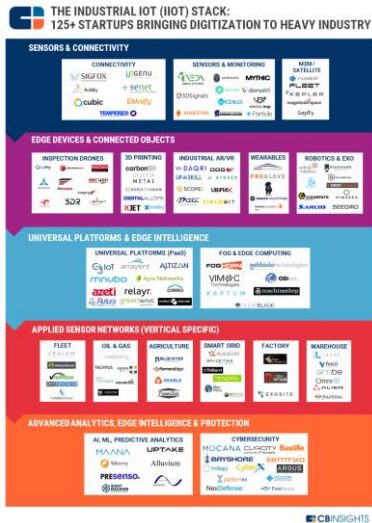
Global Venture Funding For IIoT Startups
Millions (\$)



Source: CB Insights

BI INTELLIGENCE

The next big thing for Electronics Designers & Manufacturers



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Source: CB Insights 2017



The industrial internet is here to stay. **50B devices** connecting by 2020

Security **Incidents are increasing** in frequency, sophistication and impact

The only way to **address security** is an automated end-to-end approach and highly skilled professionals.

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Source: Wurldtech 2016



29 billion devices – 29 billion sources of potential threat



Connected devices (billions)



Source: Ericsson Mobility Report, Nov 2016

Commercial in confidence | © Ericsson AB 2016 | 2016-12-30 | Page 17

But Key Experiences from IoT in the Home ...

Case Study of Some Common Home IoTs

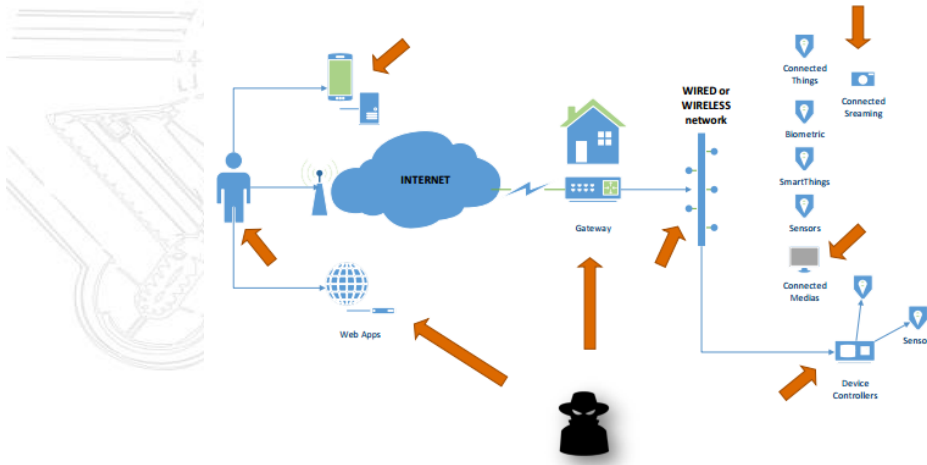
The network traffic capture shows the following details:

- Protocol:** FTP
- Request:** TYPE I
- Response:** 200 TYPE is now 8-bit binary
- Request:** PASV
- Response:** 227 Entering Passive Mode (46,252,157,130,124,42)
- Request:** [ACK] Seq=17 Ack=88 Win=8280 Len=0 TSval=1256532 TSe
- Response:** [ACK] Seq=59 Ack=169 Win=8280 Len=0 TSval=1256573 TS
- Data Transfer:** Multiple 'FTP Data: 1374 bytes' entries are shown, indicating a file upload or download.

Source: Princeton University, 2016

... learn that IoT Devices are a Cyber Target!

IoT design, attacks in a nutshell

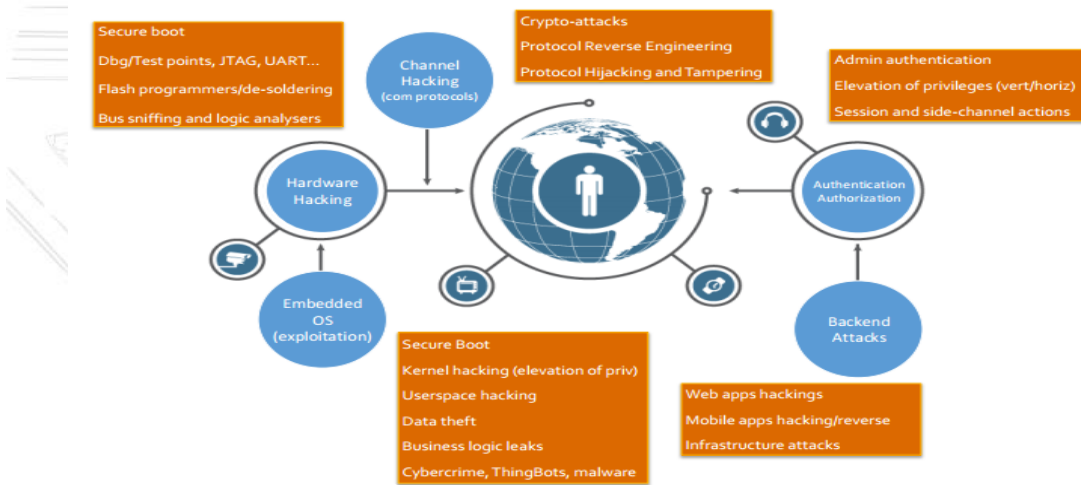


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Source: LSEC IoT Security 2015, PWC



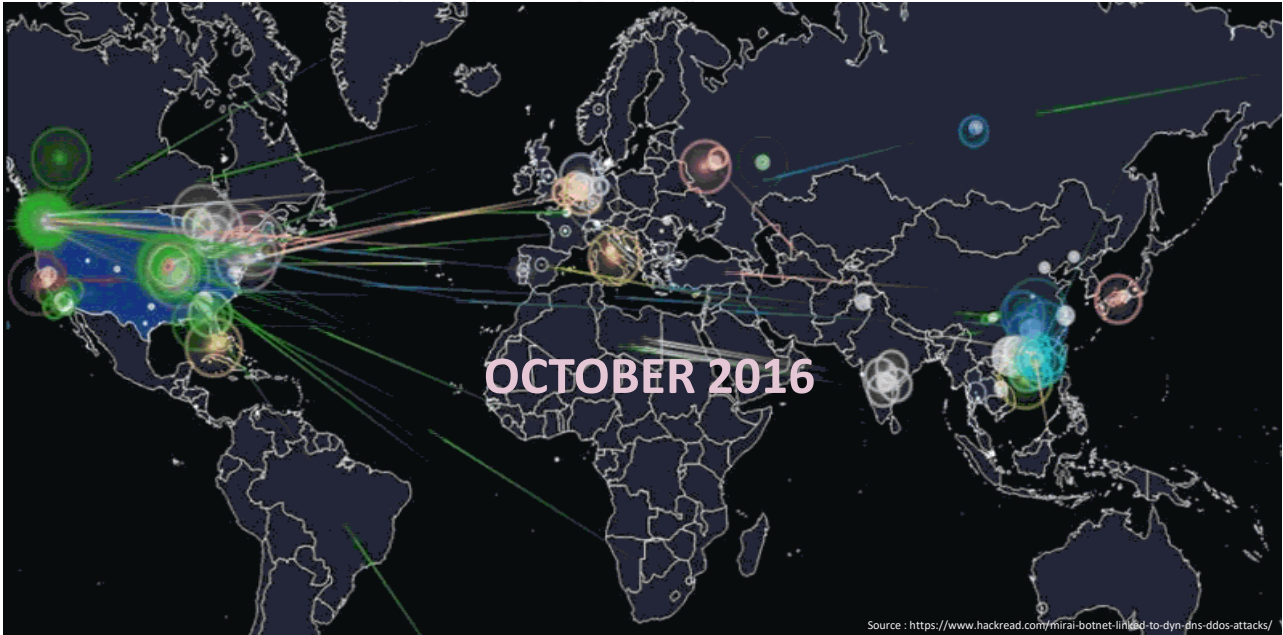
Top 5 IoT attack vectors



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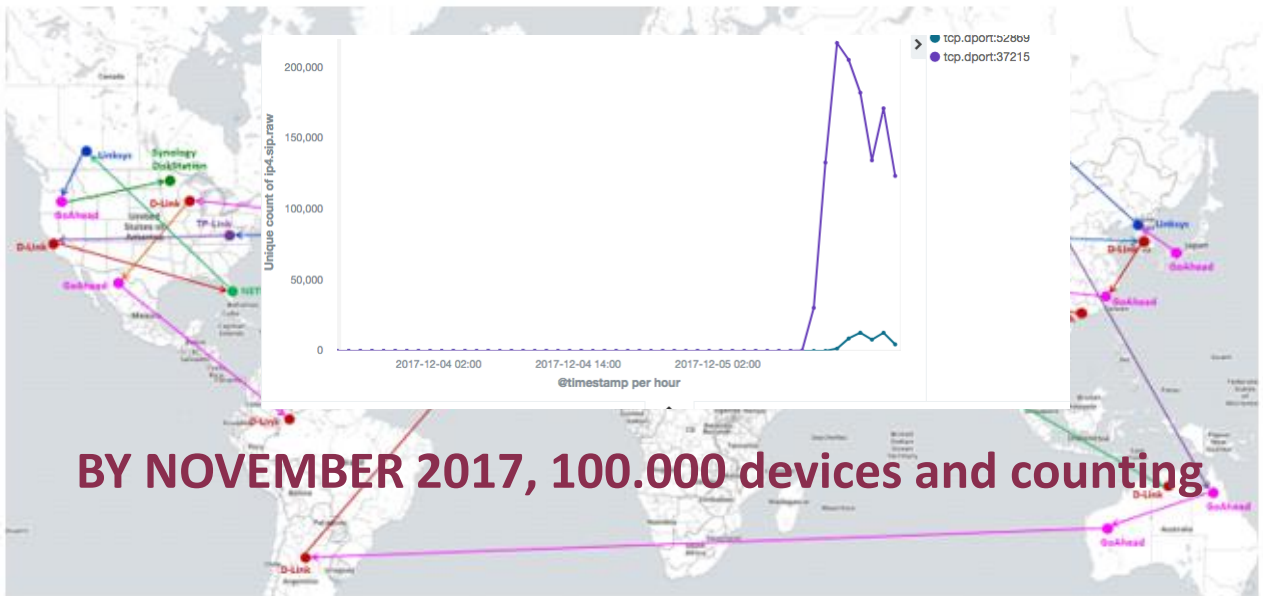
Source : LSEC IoT Security, 2015, PWC





Source : <https://www.hackread.com/mirai-botnet-linked-to-dyn-dns-ddos-attacks/>

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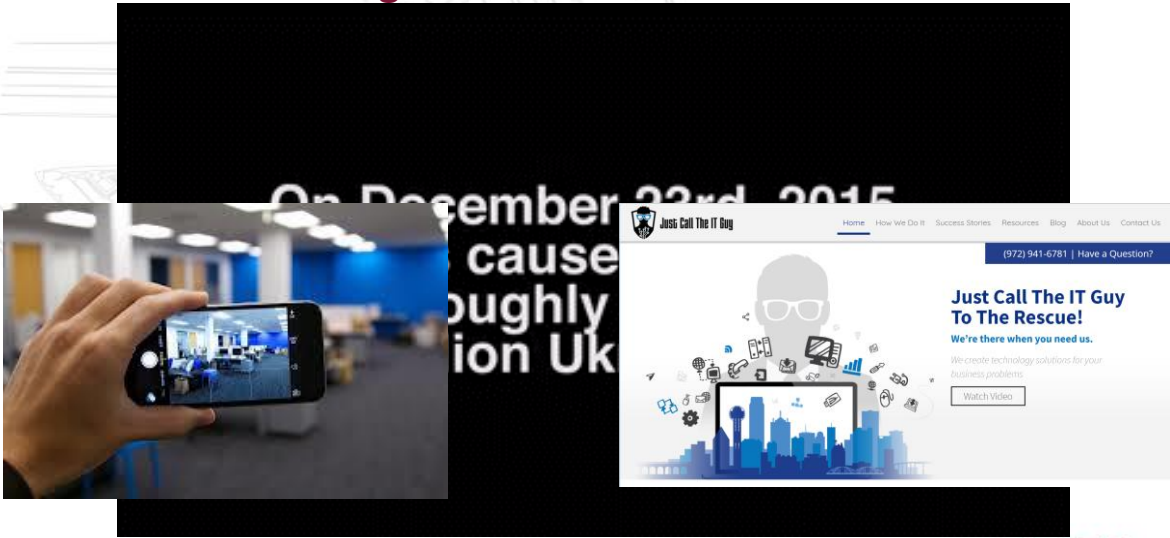
BY NOVEMBER 2017, 100.000 devices and counting

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Source : Checkpoint, Netlab365



Next : From Hacking to Terrorism



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Source : <https://www.wired.com/story/russian-hackers-attack-ukraine/>



Impact on National Security



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Source: Wired, AFP



The Basics : 2 – Shodan Public ICS Results

- **Query Shodan**
 - "Industrial Control Systems"
 - Predefined ports, strings
 - + some popular strings/vendors
- **api.search(expr);**
 - Per result `api.host(ip_str, history=False)`
 - Hostname, domain, open ports
 - SQLite **Database**
 - Only if combination of host+port+transport isn't already there;
- **Extract product and device information;**
 - Shodan info (device_type, product_name, vendor_id, shodan_module)
 - Simple banner parsing (also from Shodan)
 - 1° Product name ; 2° HTTP Banner ; 3° First strings in Shodan data object



TRIDIUM

The Fox protocol, developed as part of the Niagara framework from Tridium, is most commonly seen in building automation systems (offices, libraries, Universities, etc.)

Explore Niagara Fox

BACnet

BACnet is a communications protocol for building automation and control networks. It was designed to allow communication of building automation and control systems for applications such as heating, air-conditioning, lighting, and fire detection systems.

Explore BACnet

<https://www.shodan.io/search?history=ports%3A47808>

```

Results found for country:BE port: 582 : 120
Processing 37.154.68.124
New record 582/tcp
Processing 188.118.5.139
New record 582/tcp
Processing 87.67.186.196
New record 582/tcp
New record 8000/tcp
Processing 78.78.168.129
New record 582/tcp
Processing 37.42.146.48
New record 582/tcp
Processing 46.178.191.14
New record 582/tcp
Processing 178.144.5.156
New record 582/tcp
Processing 178.58.124.25
New record 44818/tcp
New record 582/tcp
New record 137/tcp
Processing 189.142.189.143
  
```

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Source: Cudeso, Koen Van Impe, 2017

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Digital Factories and Industrial Internet require **Smart and Secure Devices**

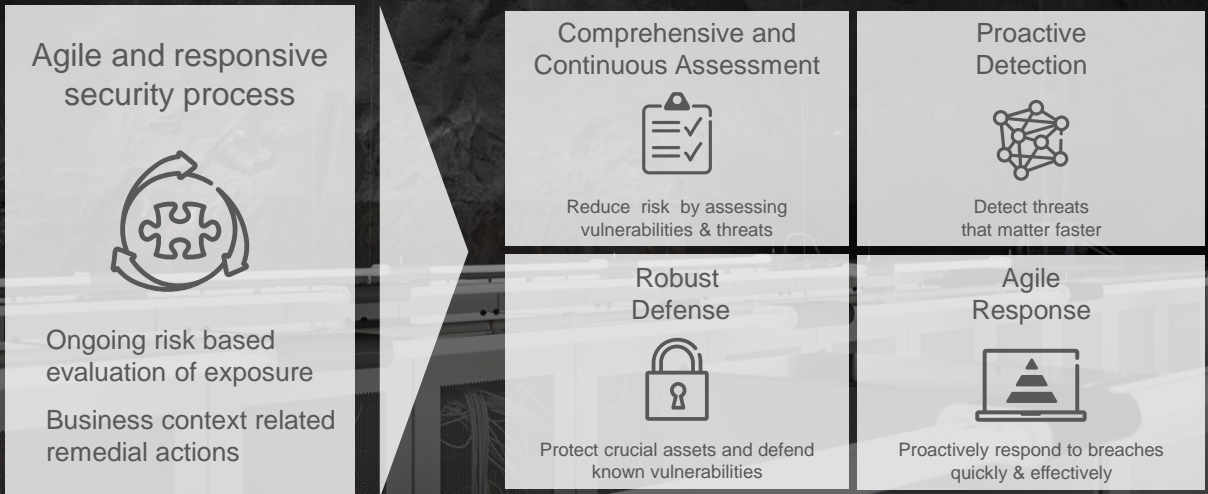
Collecting Data and Providing Insights into Factory Operations and Security Incidents **AI Driven Advanced Analytics**

Machine Learning and Highly Skilled Cyber Security Experts drive **Automated Mitigation and Response**

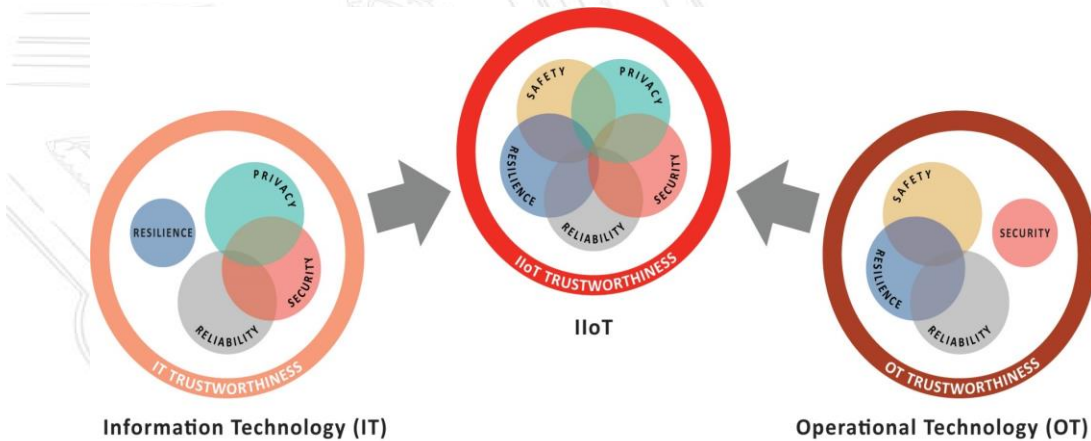
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Security as a business process



An Organizational Change is Needed



Smart & Secure Devices : Opportunities & Challenges

End to End
A holistic security perspective focusing on the whole chain of events, product lifecycle, organization, components, systems and network, both business and operational view. Master edges, hardware identity and privacy controls.

Chain of Trust including suppliers, partners, and defining a process involving people and checks and balances driving innovation and change.

Engage cyber security professionals with experience in OT or hire talent with the expertise

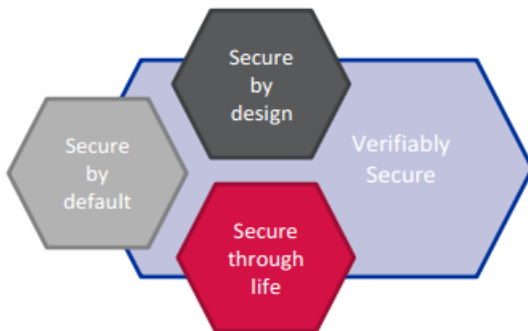
Isolation of processes, containers, using virtual and physical isolation

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Source : LSEC, 3IF.be, IIC, GE Wurdtech, 2016



Digital Platforms – Cybersecurity - highlights

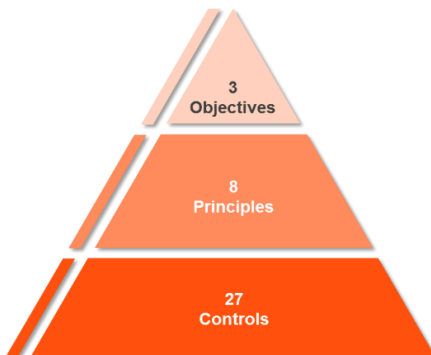


Baseline Security Recommendations for IoT
in the context of Critical Information Infrastructures

ENISA, November 2017

Supported by the European Commission through the Factories of the Future PPP (Grant Agreement Number 723777)

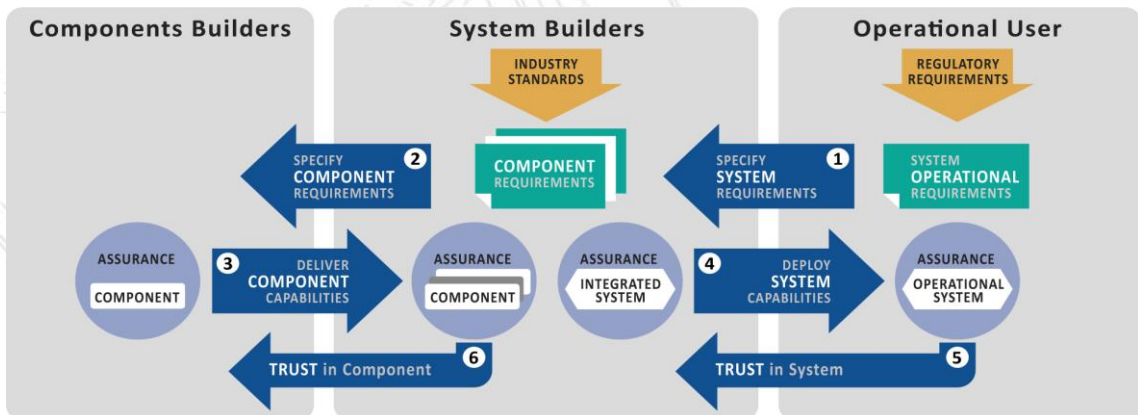
Recommendation - Cybersecurity – Control Framework



- 1) **secure your environment**
 - a. Restrict Internet Access
 - b. Segregate critical systems from general IT environment
 - c. Reduce attack surface and vulnerabilities
 - d. Physically secure the environment
- 2) **know and limit access**
 - a. Prevent compromise of credentials
 - b. Manage identities and segregate privileges
- 3) **detect and respond**
 - a. Detect anomalous activity to system or transaction records
 - b. Plan for incident response and information sharing

Supported by the European Commission through the Factories of the Future PPP (Grant Agreement Number 723777)

IIC Security Framework : security reference model



Trust flows down from the owner/operator to all parts of the IIoT system, but trust must be enabled from the bottom up.

Or Go to Standards – but there’s a couple of them

Home/Building | **Manufacturing/ Industry Automation** | **Vehicular/ Transportation** | **Healthcare** | **Energy** | **Cities** | **Wearables** | **Farming/ Agrifood**

Logos include: ETSI, ZigBee Alliance, GENELEC, IEC, ISO, IEEE, IETF, W3C, ITU, oneM2M, OASIS, OpenIoT, WIRELESS WORLD RESEARCH FORUM, IEEE, 3GPP, UIC, Alliance, IEC, NB-IoT Forum, IEC, JTC 1, IEC, eClass, Bluetooth, WEIGHTELES, IOT FORUM, OGC, ipso, GLOBALPLATFORM, ZigBee Alliance, XMPP, IEC, NB-IoT Forum.

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Source: AIOTI, 2017



Even more standards : open source

Service & App

B2C (e.g., Consumer Market) | **B2B (e.g., Industrial Internet Market)**

Connectivity

Logos include: openHAB, InfluxDB, OPENIoT, spark, sensinact, OM2M, ROS, AllJoyn, mozaik, openstack, Sofia, Linux IoTDM, Node-RED, loTivity, ONOS, IOT, QWASP, OPEN DAYLIGHT, paho, OPNFV, ThingSpeak, Particle, Contiki, FI-WARE, IET6, RIOT, OPENWSN, ARSILABO.

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Source: AIOTI, 2017



Just Security Standards ... over 100 of them

Standard / Scheme	Body	Country / Industry	Link	Ref.				
Certification de Sécurité de Premier Niveau (CSPN)	ANSSI	France Generic	https://www.ssi.gouv.fr/administration/produits-certifies/cspn/les-procedures-formulaires-et-methodologies	3.1.1				
Commercial Product Assurance (CPA)	NCSC	UK Generic	https://www.ncsc.gov.uk/schemes/product-assurance-cpa	ISA/IEC 62433 (Security for Industrial Automation and Control Systems)	ISA/IEC	International	https://webstore.iec.ch/searchform?q=62443 http://www.isasecure.org/en-US/	3.2.1
Common Criteria	Signatories of the CCRA Signatories of the SOG-IS	International Generic	https://www.commoncriteriaportal.org/Products/Products.cfm www.sogis.org					
European Privacy Seal	EuroPriSe	Europe Generic products, websites	https://www.european-privacy-seal.eu/en/Home	IACS Cybersecurity Certification Framework (proposed)	JRC	Europe	https://erncip-project.jrc.ec.europa.eu/networks/tgs/european-iacs	3.2.2
National IT Evaluation Scheme (NITES)	CSA Singapore	Singapore General	https://www.csa.gov.sg/					3.1.5
Software Improvement Group (SIG) Software Quality Model for Security	Software Improvement Group	The Netherlands General	https://www.sig.eu/insight/practical-model-rating-software-security					3.1.6
UL Cybersecurity Assurance Program (UL 2900-1 / 2)	UL	USA Generic	http://www.ul.com/cybersecurity/					3.1.7
ULD Datenschutz-Gütesiegel	Unabhängiges Landeszentrum für Datenschutz Schleswig-Holstein	Germany (Schleswig-Holstein)	https://www.datenschutzzentrum.de/guetesiegel/ (German only)					3.1.8

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Source: EC, ECSO, September 2017



Certification than – Cybersecurity Act (COM(2017) 477) 09.17

Proposal for a

REGULATION OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL on ENISA, the "EU Cybersecurity Agency", and repealing Regulation (EU) 526/2013, and on Information and Communication Technology cybersecurity certification

- Cybersecurity certification of ICT products and services
- ICT products and services need to directly incorporate security features in the early stages of their technical design
- purpose to inform and reassure purchasers and users about the security properties
- Proposal for Cybersecurity Certification Framework (the "Framework")

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Source: EC, September 2017

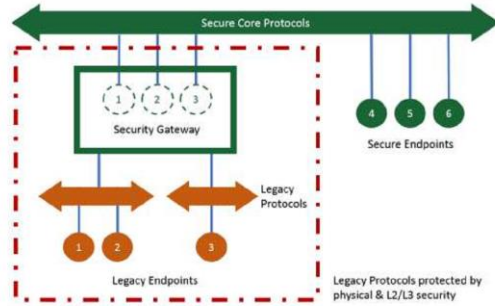


IIC ISF Standard : Applying Security on the 3-tier architecture

Secure Implementations

End-to-end security: To achieve end-to-end security in an IIS, its implementation must provide:

- protected **device-to-device** communications,
- **confidentiality and privacy** of the data collected,
- **remote** security management and monitoring,
- simultaneously addressing **both existing technologies** as well as **new technologies**, and
- seamlessly spanning both information technology (**IT**) and operational technology (**OT**)
- **subsystems and processes** without interfering with operational business processes.



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Source: IIC, 2016



Recommended : Industrial Internet (IIC) Security Framework Architecture

The Industrial Internet effort will bring industrial control systems online to form large end-to-end systems, connecting them with people, and fully integrating them with enterprise systems , business processes and analytics solutions. These end-to-end systems are referred to as Industrial Internet Systems (IISs).

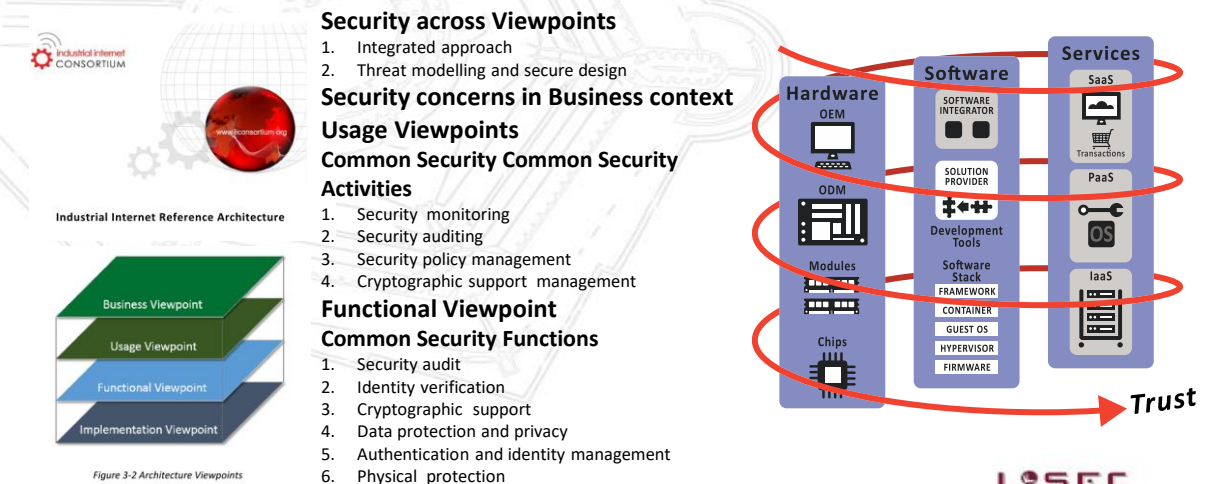


Figure 3-2 Architecture Viewpoints

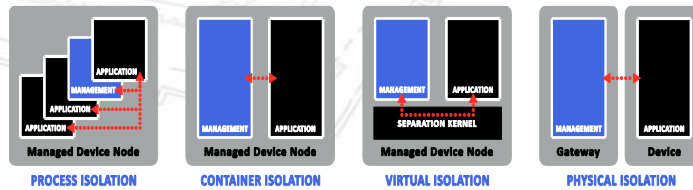
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Source: IIC, 2016



IIC IIoT Security Reference Architecture Components

- Security Isolation Models
- Process Isolation
- Container Isolation
- Virtual Isolation
- Physical Isolation
- Future :
 - Decentralized Management
 - Edge Autonomy
 - Software Defined World
 - Hardware Identity (PUF)
 - Privacy Controls: Homomorphic Encryption
 - Quantum Computing
 - Fog Computing, Blockchain



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Source: IIC, 2016



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European Network of Security Professionals, Research and Industry

LSEC is an international IT - & Information Security cluster, a **not for profit** organization that promotes Information Security and the expertise in Europe. Founded by **KU Leuven**, supported by **European** and **Flemish** Communities and leading a PAN European Private partnership that interacts with Public Institutions, LSEC connects security experts, research institutes and universities, government agencies, end users, funding bodies and technical experts and is a **catalyst in cyber security innovations**. LSEC activities aim to raise cyber security **awareness**, support innovation and improve the competitiveness of the IT- Security market.

Unite stakeholders, stimulate collaboration, enable high tech entrepreneurship

LSEC provides an international platform that unites security stakeholders, stimulates collaboration and enables high tech entrepreneurship. This will help researchers understand industry needs, help Industry access the IT security research that they need, and help ensure that fundamental research is translated to sustainable solutions.

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LSEC – European Cyber Security Catalyst



Bring together the IT Security Expertise in Europe

With a broad membership base of over 265+ security specialized organizations, and more than 8.000 individual Information security professionals, LSEC accesses over 25.000 security stakeholders on a regular basis. With operations in the Netherlands, Belgium, Luxembourg and the UK, LSEC leads a PAN European Partnership with other security clusters that interacts with private partners, policy makers and public administration.

Strategic partner to FHI

LSEC has a strategic partnership with other European Cyber Security Clusters and Industry Associations. We've teamed up with FHI & D&E, because of joint interests and experience sharing, providing a channel for collaboration and joint developments.



LSEC Activities :

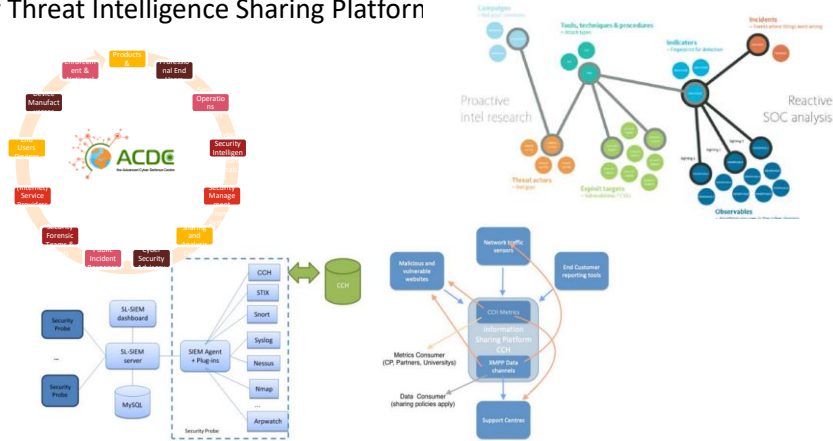
1. By Members for Members :

Experience Sharing - Conferences, Seminars, Workshops, Education, Training



LSEC Activities :

2. Cyber Security Threat Intelligence Sharing Platform



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LSEC Activities :

3. Industrial Collaborations

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LSEC European Market Platform : Clusters going digital



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<https://globalepic.org>

3IF.be – Industrie 4.0 in Flanders

1. **Stimulate** (economic) developments of industrial internet, industrie 4.0 and IIoT in Flanders, and support the viability of the Industry
2. **Inform** manufacturers and suppliers on use cases and technological developments to fully benefit of the technological opportunities ahead
3. **Support** the digital transformation with information sessions, workshops, trainings and advisory services
4. **Connect** suppliers with users of technology
5. **Identify and Create I4.0 ecosystems**, with Flemish technology providers
6. **Support** industry initiatives with digital, technology and best practice expertise and experiences
7. **Fieldlab Predictive Maintenance and Industrial Data System**

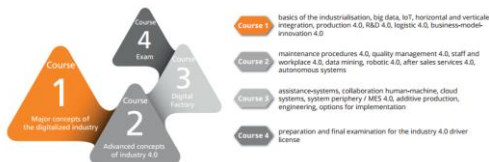


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DIGITALISATION AND INDUSTRY 4.0 DRIVER LICENSE®

Are you on target for industry 4.0?



KEY QUESTIONS IN COURSE 1

- Why is it important to act early?
- How does digitalisation change the world?
- Which development paths are possible with industry 4.0?
- What new possibilities are created for the production environment, logistic and R&D?
- Why are new business models the actual challenge?

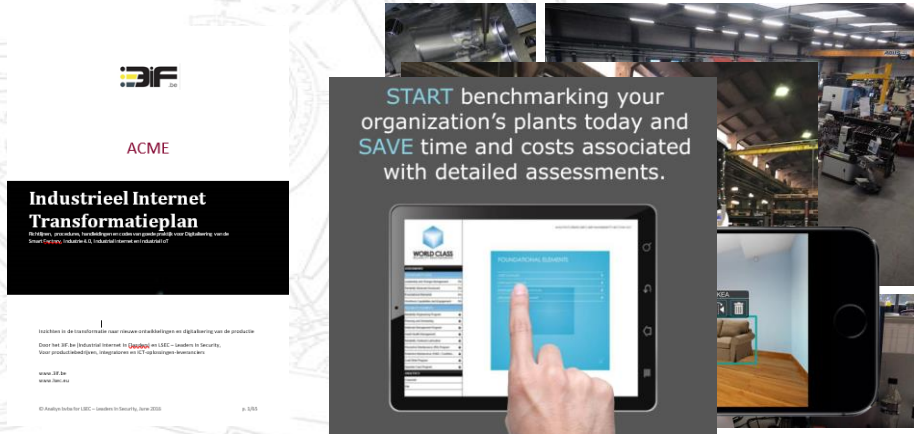
YOUR PROFIT

- systematic comprehension for the digitalisation
- concrete approaches for your company
- insights into already implemented industry 4.0 projects
- intensive interchange with other course participants and the trainer
- character of a interactive workshop

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3IF.BE Digital Transformation Guidance



Assessments for Manufacturing SME's in 2017-2018

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Save the Date

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Industrie 4.0 – Industrial Internet in Flanders International Conference 2018

- Trends & Developments in Industrie 4.0 & IIoT
- From Use Case to Business Case to Industrial Roll Out and Operations
- Edges and Cloud, Mastering End to End Security
- Flanders Industrie 4.0 Field Lab experiences from the trenches.



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Conclusions for Electronics & Design Manufacturers :

1. Enterprise & Industrial IoT are being accepted, already omnipresent and growing
2. Simple and basic security measures are not always included : security by default
3. IIoT impacts current business and causes security challenges for others
4. Different standards and certification mechanisms, not always aligned
5. Reference Architectures exist and are being further enhanced
6. Regulation under development
7. Allow to Integrate in existing Security Frameworks such as IAM and GRC where possible
8. Security by default, Security by design
9. End to End
10. Isolation & Segmentation

**Cybersecurity and Operational Design & Efficiency
should be considered - evaluated together**

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3IF.be Industrie 4.0, Industrial Internet and Industrial IoT in Flanders

Are You..?

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Going Smart, Digital and Connected

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Industrial Internet CONSORTIUM
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